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BELT/SPROCKET INTERCHANGE GUIDE

NOT ALL BELTS FIT THE SAME SPROCKET

FOREWORD/EXPLANATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS	
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HTD [®] SPROCKETS	
POWERGRIP® GT® SPROCKETS	 4
POLY CHAIN® GT® SPROCKETS	 6
RPP [®] SPROCKETS	 9
TIMING BELT/PULLEY PROFILES	 11
	 13

THE FOLLOWING ARE REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF THE GATES CORPORATION:

- **GT**[™]
- HTD[™]
- Poly Chain[®]
- PowerGrip[™]
- PowerGrip HTD[™]

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- Panther[™] and RPP[™], are trademarks of Carlisle Power Transmission Products, Inc.
- QT Power Chain[™] is a trademark of TB Wood's, Inc.
- Omega[™] is a trademark of Optibelt

AIRCRAFT POLICY

WARNING, BE SAFE!

Do not use Gates belts, pulleys or sprockets on aircraft propeller or rotor drive systems or in-flight accessory drives. Gates products are not designed or intended for aircraft use.

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For more information on any of the Gates Industrial Power Transmission Products, programs or services, contact your local Gates representative, call the Customer Service Line at +61 3 9797 9688, email us at salesAUS@gates.com or visit us at www.gates.com

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FOREWORD

This brochure can assist you in determining the proper belt/sprocket combinations for original drive designs as well as replacement for existing drive components. Knowing which synchronous belt is compatible with which synchronous sprocket is critical for optimum drive performance.

When system compatibility recommendations are followed, both the life of the belt and sprockets are maximized. In addition, safety issues may arise when high performance synchronous belt ratings are used to design new drives and sprockets are used that are not compatible or recommended.

- A PowerGrip GT3/GT4 belt should only be used in an HTD sprocket as a replacement for an existing HTD belt. For new drive designs, PowerGrip GT3/ GT4 belts should only be used with PowerGrip GT sprockets.
- A Poly Chain GT Carbon belt should only be used in a Poly Chain GT sprocket for all new drive designs.

EXPLANATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS

RECOMMENDED ORIGINAL DESIGN: This combination is designed to be used together.

REPLACEMENT ONLY: This combination is recommended only for replacement and widths should be adjusted as indicated. Replacement combinations should not be used in new designs (see warnings).

NOT RECOMMENDED: This combination is not recommended due to potentially reduced service life of either the belt, the sprockets, or both. Also, a combination may not be recommended if another product line from the same manufacturer is more appropriate.

NO COMPATIBILITY: This combination is not compatible, either because the belt does not wrap the sprockets well or because the belt tooth is too large to fit the sprocket grooves.

NOTES

 For new drive designs, belts should only be used with the intended sprockets (see warnings).
 Published belt ratings apply only to belts used with the sprockets they were intended for.

2. Sprocket groove drawings are all based upon 38-40 grooves. Ideal form with no variation from manufacturing tolerance was assumed.

3. Belt tooth drawings represent ideal form with no manufacturing variation.

HTD SPROCKETS

5M/8M/14M HTD BELTS

RECOMMENDED ORIGINAL DESIGN



Large robust belt tooth design

Significant backlash



The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs

5M POWERGRIP

GT3 BELTS

NOT RECOMMENDED

8M POWERGRIP GT4 BELTS

REPLACEMENT ONLY



- Quieter operation/increased backlash
- The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs
- When replacing HTD belts the belt width may be reduced one size

14M POWERGRIP GT4 BELTS

REPLACEMENT ONLY



- Quieter operation/increased backlash
- The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs
- When replacing HTD belts the belt width may be reduced one size



NOT RECOMMENDED



- Reduced performance
- The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs

8M POLY CHAIN GT CARBON BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- The belt will not fully wrap the sprocket
- The belt tooth is deeper than the sprocket groove

WARNING WHEN DESIGNING BELT DRIVES FOR NEW APPLICATIONS WITH POWERGRIP GT3/GT4 POWER RATINGS: DO NOT USE HTD SPROCKET SYSTEMS. HTD SPROCKETS/BUSHINGS MAY NOT HANDLE THE INCREASED TORQUE LOADS AND DAMAGE TO THE SPROCKET AND/OR BUSHING MAY OCCUR. ONLY USE POWERGRIP GT SPROCKETS FOR NEW DESIGNS.

HTD SPROCKETS (CONT.)

14M POLY CHAIN 5M RPP+PLUS GT CARBON BELTS BELTS **NOT RECOMMENDED NOT RECOMMENDED**

Increased noise and belt wear

• The belt tooth is deeper than the sprocket groove

- The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs
- The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs
- Increased backlash

POWERGRIP GT SPROCKETS

5M POWERGRIP
GT3 BELTS8M POWERGRIP
GT4 BELTS14M POWERGRIP
GT4 BELTSRECOMMENDED ORIGINAL DESIGNRECOMMENDED ORIGINAL DESIGNRECOMMENDED ORIGINAL DESIGNImage: State of the state of t

5M/8M HTD BELTS	14M HTD BELTS	5M POLY CHAIN GT CARBON BELTS
		RECOMMENDED ORIGINAL DESIGN
 The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove 	 The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove 	Excellent pitch fitVery low backlash

GATES

POWERGRIP GT SPROCKETS (CONT.)

8M POLY CHAIN GT CARBON BELTS

The belt will not fully wrap the sprocket

14M POLY CHAIN GT CARBON BELTS

NOT RECOMMENDED



- The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths

5M RPP+PLUS BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- Stress concentrations are present
- The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove

8M RPP / HAWK / OMEGA BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- Stress concentrations are present
- The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove

14M RPP / HAWK / OMEGA BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- Stress concentrations are present
- The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove

8M PANTHER / QT POWER CHAIN / BLACKHAWK BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- Stress concentrations are present
- The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths
- The sprocket capacity may be too low for new designs



NO COMPATIBILITY



- Stress concentrations are present
- The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths

8

 The sprocket capacity may be too low for new designs

GATES

POLY CHAIN GT SPROCKETS

8M/14M POLY CHAIN GT2 BELTS

RECOMMENDED ORIGINAL DESIGN



 Thirty percent increase in belt capacity over Poly Chain GT Carbon belts

8M HTD BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- The belt will not fully wrap the sprocket
- The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove

14M HTD BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove

8M POWERGRIP GT4 BELTS



- The belt will not fully wrap the sprocket
- The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove

14M POWERGRIP GT4 BELTS

NOT RECOMMENDED



- Greatly reduced performance (if drive originally designed with Poly Chain GT Carbon)
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths
- Excellent pitch fit

8M RPP / HAWK / OMEGA BELTS NO COMPATIBILITY

- The belt will not fully wrap the sprocket
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths

14M RPP / HAWK / OMEGA BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- The belt tooth is too wide to fully seat in the sprocket groove
- Greatly reduced performance
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths

8M PANTHER / QT POWER CHAIN / BLACKHAWK BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- The belt will not fully wrap the sprocket
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths

14M PANTHER / QT POWER CHAIN / BLACKHAWK BELTS

NO COMPATIBILITY



- The belt tooth is too wide to fully seat in the sprocket groove
- Greatly reduced performance
- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths

RPP SPROCKETS

5M
HTD BELTS5M POWERGRIP
GT3 BELTS8M POWERGRIP
GT4 BELTSNO COMPATIBILITYREPLACEMENT ONLYREPLACEMENT ONLYImage: state state

• The belt tooth is too large to fully seat in the sprocket groove

The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs

The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs

widths

14M POWERGRIP GT4 BELTS 5M POLY CHAIN GT CARBON BELTS 8M POLY CHAIN GT CARBON BELTS REPLACEMENT ONLY REPLACEMENT ONLY NO COMPATIBILITY Image: Comparison of the speecket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs The sprocket/bushing capacity may be
too low for new designs The belt will not fully wrap the sprocket

Fairly good pitch fit

RPP SPROCKETS (CONTINUED)

14M POLY CARBON GT CARBON BELTS

NOT RECOMMENDED



- Belt widths do not match sprocket widths
- Fairly good pitch fit
- The sprocket/bushing capacity may be too low for new designs

TIMING BELTS / PULLEYS

Today's belt market contains a variety of similar, yet distinct Timing belt/pulley profiles. Even though some of the profiles appear visually similar, they cannot be interchanged.

For example, the belt pitch measurements for XL, T5, and AT5 are similar. However, a closer look at additional tooth dimensions reveals that the belts cannot be interchanged due to variations in belt tooth/pulley groove shape, depth, and angle.

Care should be taken to distinguish between various Timing profiles and to ensure that a particular type of Timing belt is only used with its intended mating pulley.

Please reference the chart below for nominal Timing belt dimensions.

EXTRA LIGHT, LIGHT, HEAVY, AND EXTRA HEAVY PITCH BELTS XL.PITCH (1/5") L PITCH (3/8") XH PITCH (7/8*) H PITCH (1/27) 6.88m (22.23mil) 6.44a. METRIC PITCH BELTS METRIC PITCH BELTS TYPE "T TYPE 1.11 T5 PITCH (5mm) ATS PITCH (5mm) 11 6.314 T10 PITCH (10mm) AT10 PITCH (10mm) AT20 PITCH (20mm) T20 PITCH (20mm) 0.35m 6.73m

TIMING BELTS - NOMINAL DIMENSIONS

NOTES

NOTES



DRIVEN BY POSSIBILITY



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